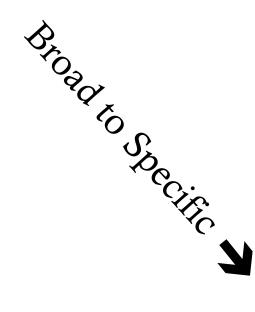
Leadership Perspectives

Presented by: Dave Adams, CEO MCUL & Affiliates April 9, 2016





Topics



 Top Trends Affecting Retail Banking – 2016

 Financial Trends for Michigan's Credit Unions

Some Themes for Credit Union Leadership

Some Themes for Credit Union Leadership



- Manage risks find the balance
 - Position your credit union – what is your niche and focus?
- Invest in talent and technology
 - Collaborate and partner
 - Advance the credit union mission as a differentiator

Top Ten Trends - THE FINANCIAL BRAND

- 1. The 'Platformification' of Banking
- 2. Remove Friction from the Customer Journey
- 3. Making Big Data Actionable
- 4. Introduction of 'Optichannel' Delivery
- 5. Expansion of Digital Payments
- 6. Executing on Innovation
- 7. Exploring Advanced Technologies
- 8. Emergence of New Breeds of Banks
- 9. Mining New Talent
- 10. Responding to Regulatory and Rate Changes

1 - "Platformification" of Banking



1 - "Platformification" of Banking



Movies included with Prime membership at no additional cost See more





1 - "Platformification"

"The most significant trend of 2016 will be the "platformification" of banking, where both existing banks and startups begin a strategic shift towards becoming banking platforms, much like how Amazon is a platform in retail."

> - Ron Shevlin, Director of Research for Cornerstone Advisors and author of the book, Smarter Bank

2 - Removing Friction from the Customer/Member Journey



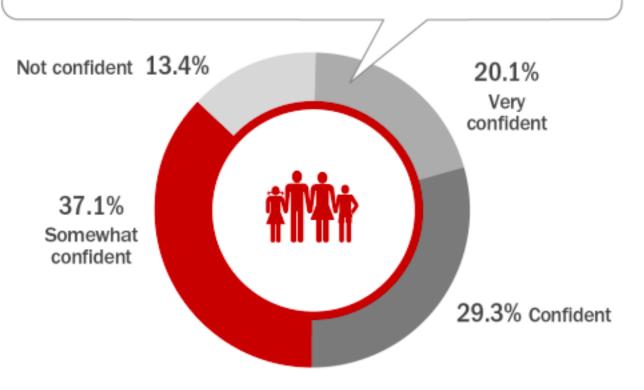
2 - Removing Friction from the Customer/Member Journey

"Digital marketing strategy must be planned around consumer buying journeys as consumer shopping behavior for financial services continues to evolve. Financial institutions have the opportunity to utilize marketing automation to capture a consumer's basic information early in their buying journey and then use contextual marketing to guide the consumer towards purchase, adoption, and ultimately advocacy."

- James Robert Lay, CEO of CU Grow

3 - Making Big Data "Actionable"

Consumer confidence in banking partner - understanding of needs



3 - Making Big Data "Actionable"

"Banks of all sizes will leverage data and technologies to help customers make better financial decisions – improving the ability to save money, achieve specific financial goals, increase financial knowledge, better budget spending, etc. For many banks, this will entail partnering with the technology partners rather than building in-house."

- Mary Beth Sullivan, Managing Partner, Capital Performance Group

4 - Optichannel Deliver

FIGURE 1. Every Customer Is a Digital Customer

Different Customer, Different Intensity, Different Speed



Traditional

They rely on traditional channels & interactions. Even then, they leave digital traces.

Experimental

They selectively engage in digital for utility value, discovering how the experience improves.



Transitional

They strive to leverage digital more broadly but may not always be able to do so.



Digital Savvy

They make digital technology part of all dimensions in their life. Mobile access is key.

Increased Speed

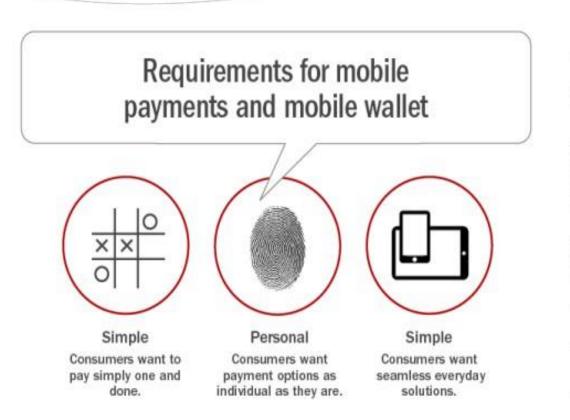
Higher Digital Customer Intensity

4 - Optichannel Deliver

Community banks will continue to struggle to find the right balance between mobile and the physical branch. Their challenge is to promote digital convenience without creating a sense of moving away from offering a less personal banking experience."

- Lori Philo-Cook, Owner of Innovo Marketing

5 - Expansion of Digital Payments



Source: Accenture @ October 2015 The Financial Brand

6 - Executing on Innovation

• "2016 will see the construction of larger sandboxes by the banks. The current legacy infrastructure doesn't allow for enough play with the fintech partners. No play, and no room for real experimentation, results in no real change."

- Sam Maule, Emerging Payments Practice Lead at Carlisle & Gallagher

7 - Exploring Advanced Technologies

 "By enabling the collection and exchange of information from objects, the "Internet of Things" has the potential to be as broadly transformational to the financial services industry as the Internet itself."

- Jim Eckenrode, Executive Director of the Deloitte Center for Financial Services

8 - Emergence of a New Breed of Banks



Do start-ups that get too close to big banks risk being swallowed?

8 - Emergence of a New Breed of Banks

"2016 could be the year that one of the tech giants show their hand in financial services. If this occurs, this will mean profound cultural change that will make legacy firms consider new data and relationship driven business models, leveraging exciting new technologies, Al, advanced analytics and more."

- Duena Blomstrom, Fintech & Digital Experience Specialist

9 - Mining New Talent



9 - Mining New Talent

The vast majority of the leadership of banks don't understand exactly how digital works and are very worried about the concept of becoming a "digital bank".

- Alessandro Hatami, Founder of The Pacemakers

10 - Responding to Regulatory and Rate Changes

Regulations around overdrafts is expected midyear. If regulators do move forward with the kinds of limits floated recently, banks will be busy adding fees, which could be an avenue for non-traditional banks to stand out."

- Alex Jimenez, Digital Bnking and Payments Strategist

10 - Responding to Regulatory and Rate Changes

With the Fed increasing its base interest rate, the rest of the world is on notice that all our costs will soon go up. We have had it so good for so long, but change is imminent and that will affect our behavior more than any other industry trend in 2016."

- Alex Jimenez, Digital Banking and Payments Strategist

Removing Barriers and Reducing Regulatory Burden

FEDERAL ISSUES



Regularly engage regulators and policy makers to further CU initiatives:

- GAC
- Hike the Hill
- NCUA, CFPB
- Aggressively push for modernization of the Federal Credit Union Act
- Continue to push to exempt credit unions from CFPB oversight
 - Educate regulators on credit union courtesy pay programs

Removing Barriers and Reducing Regulatory Burden

STATE ISSUES



• Working closely with DIFS to:

- Update the Michigan Credit Union Act
- Create an exam environment to assure CU success in Michigan
- Develop State of Michigan CU model bylaws
- Fighting the expansion of payday lending powers

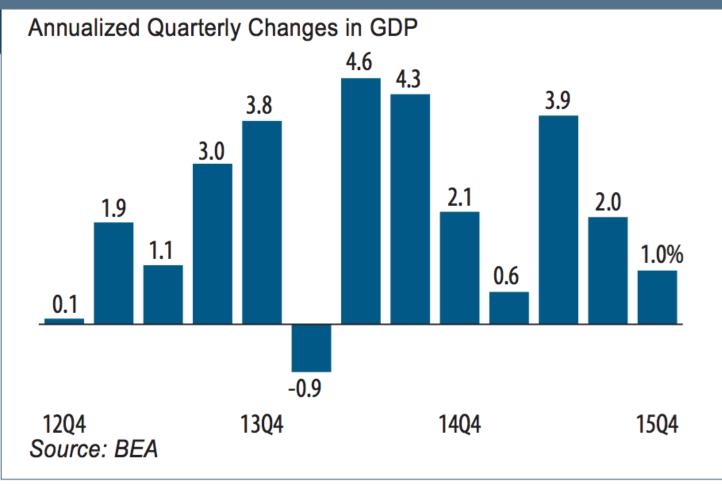
Top Ten Trends – Financial Brand

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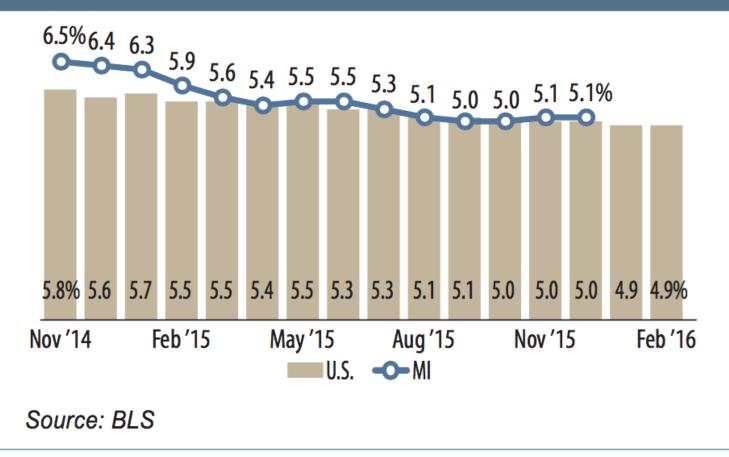
MI CU Financial Trends – 2015 Summary

- 1. <u>Median Asset Size (</u>\$65m) is 2X National Average
- 2. 7% <u>Asset Growth to \$52b now rivals MI Banks at \$66b</u>
- 3. 3% <u>Member Growth to 4.85m is strongest in 20 years</u>
- 4. 10% Loan Growth is strongest in 27 years, but still half that of MI banks
- 5. <u>Earnings are consistent</u> at 84bp (85% are profitable) and <u>Net Worth is strong</u> at 11.7% (98% well capitalized)
- 6. <u>Lots of liquidity (72% Lns/Savings)</u> and <u>Low Asset Risk (.8 Del)</u>. Bank delinquency rates are twice as high!
- 7. <u>Growing Interest Rate Risk</u> with (38% L/T Assets/Assets) & <u>Rising Rates</u>
- 8. <u>Merger Rate</u> has doubled in last three years

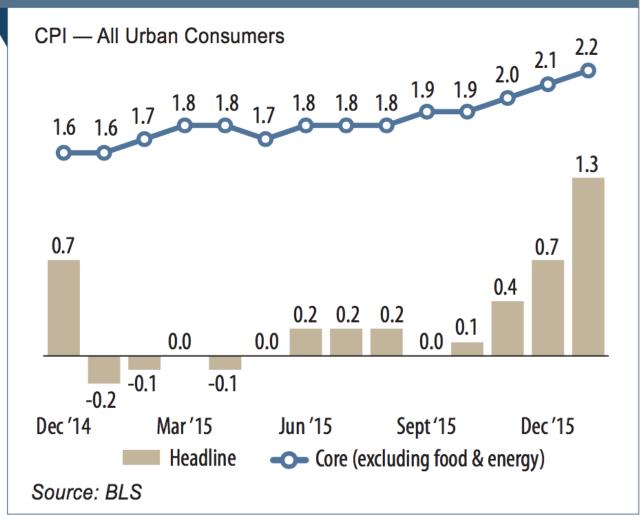
U.S. ECONOMIC GROWTH



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES



INFLATION RATES — YOY % CHANGE

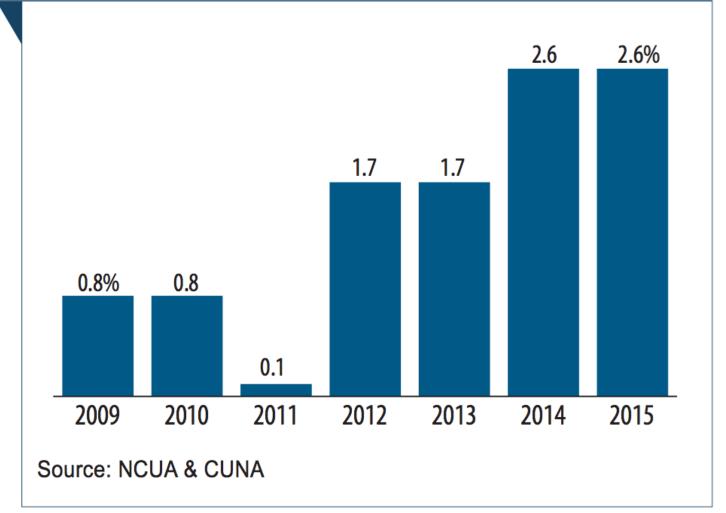


	U.S. CUs	Michigan CUs
Demographic Information	2015	2015
Number of CUs	6,143	254
Assets per CU (\$ mil)	198.5	205.4
Median assets (\$ mil)	26.8	65.1
Total assets (\$ mil)	1,219,225	52,177
Total loans (\$ mil)	799,271	32,021
Total surplus funds (\$ mil)	372,179	17,803
Total savings (\$ mil)	1,029,087	44,232
Total memberships (thousands)	103,992	4,876

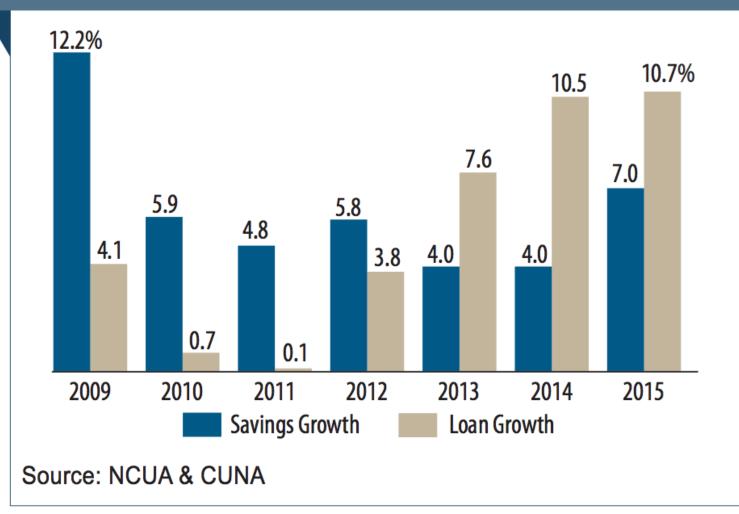
	U.S. CUs	Michigan CUs
Growth Rates	2015	2015
Total assets	7.3	7.0
Total loans	10.5	10.7
Total surplus funds	1.6	0.7
Total savings	6.8	7.0
Total memberships	3.5	2.6
% CUs with increasing assets	73.9	83.9

	U.S. CUs	Michigan CUs
Earnings - Basis Pts.	2015	2015
Yield on total assets	336	338
Dividend/interest cost of assets	52	43
Net interest margin	285	295
Fee & other income *	136	160
Operating expense	311	343
Loss Provisions	34	27
Net Income (ROA) with Stab Exp	75	84
Net Income (ROA) without Stab Exp	75	84
% CUs with positive ROA	79.2	85.0
Capital Adequacy		
Net worth/assets	10.9	11.7
% CUs with NW > 7% of assets	97.6	98.4

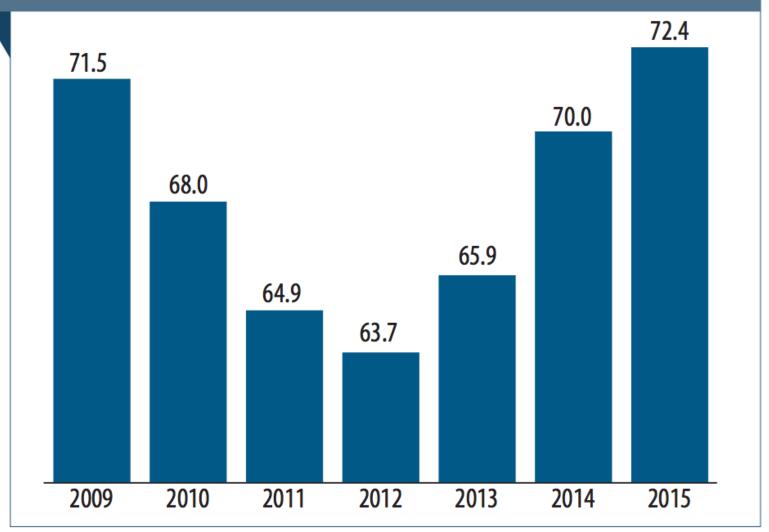
MI CU 12-MONTH MEMBERSHIP GROWTH (%)



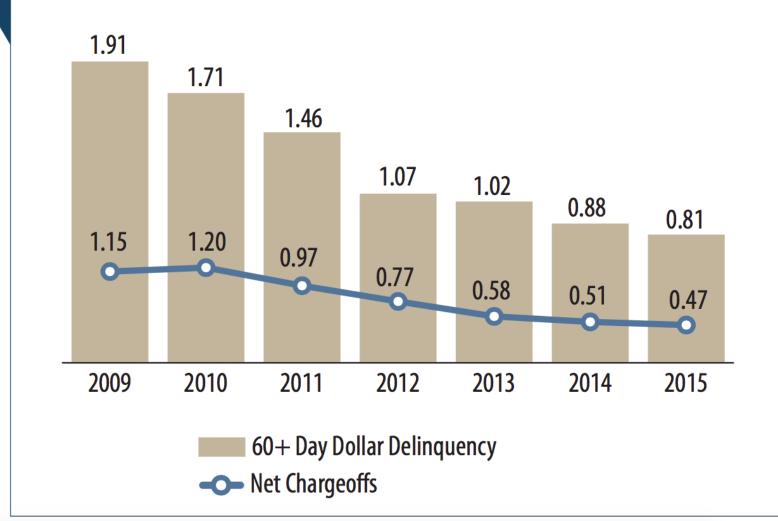
MI CU GROWTH RATES (%)



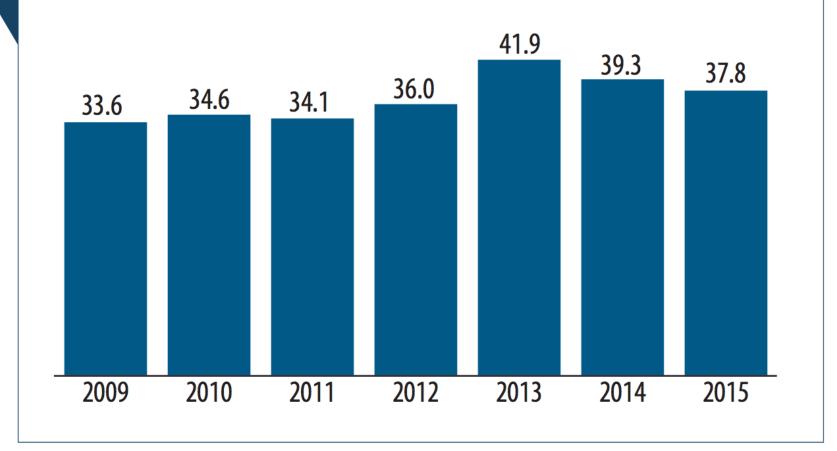
MI CU LOAN-TO-SAVINGS RATIO (%)



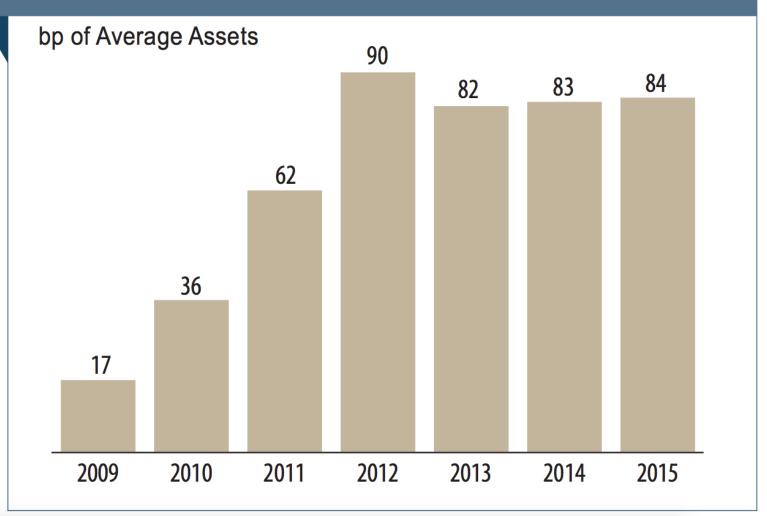
MI CU ASSET QUALITY



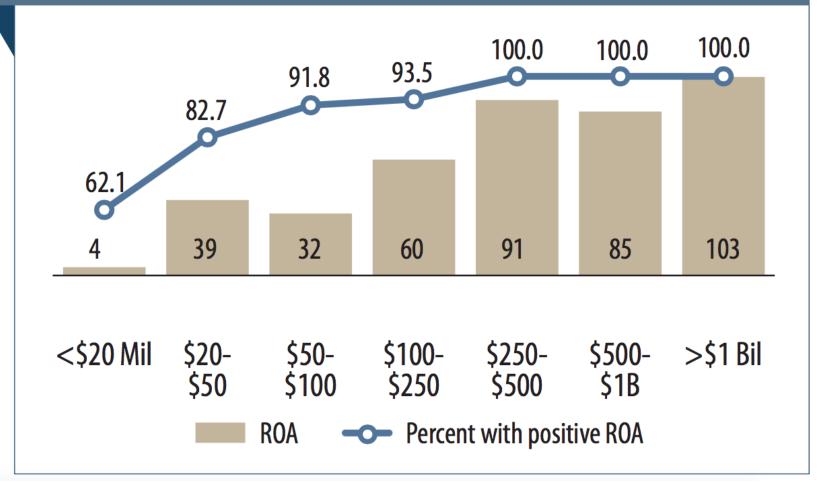
MI CU LONG TERM ASSETS AS A % OF TOTAL ASSETS



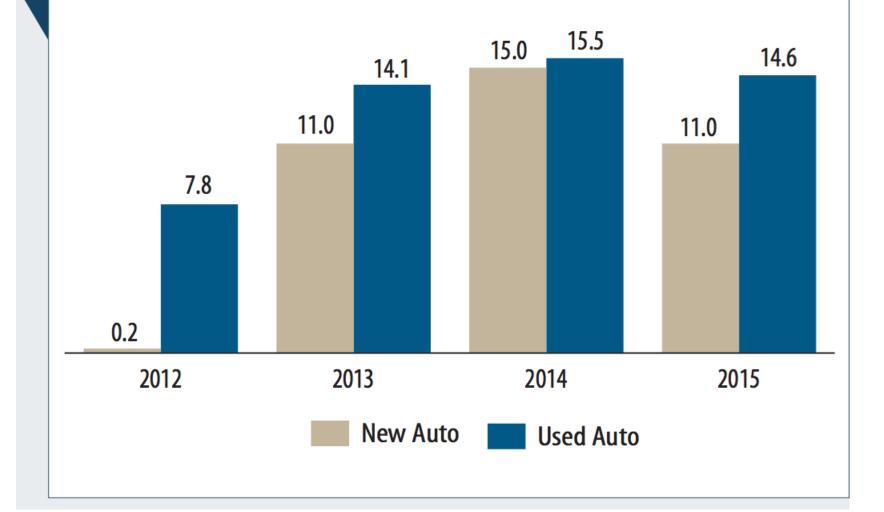
MI CU ROA TRENDS



MI CU ROA IN BASIS POINTS BY ASSET SIZE CATEGORY



MI CU AUTO LOAN GROWTH (%)



Bank Comparisons

	MI Credit Unions				MI Banks			
Demographic Information	2015	2014	2013	3 Yr Avg	2015	2014	2013	3 Yr Avg
Number of Institutions	254	274	292	273	110	118	125	118
Assets per Institution (\$ mil)	205	178	159	181	603	501	435	513
Total assets (\$ mil)	52,177	48,751	46,275	49,068	66,348	59,097	54,369	59,938
Total loans (\$ mil)	32,021	28,926	26,176	29,041	46,956	41,171	37,211	41,779
Total surplus funds (\$ mil)	17,803	17,688	18,095	17,862	14,993	13,622	13,230	13,948
Total savings (\$ mil)	44,232	41,319	39,713	41,755	51,270	47,958	44,262	47,830
Avg number of branches (1)	4	4	4	4	10	10	9	10
12 Month Growth Rates								
Total assets	7.0	5.4	4.3	5.6	18.3	16.3	-4.4	10.1
Total loans	10.7	10.5	7.6	9.6	20.5	18.3	-5.6	11.0
Real estate loans	8.9	6.6	5.1	6.8	19.3	14.7	-5.5	9.5
Commercial loans	17.3	14.5	25.9	19.2	20.1	27.9	2.4	16.8
Total consumer	11.9	15.1	8.5	11.8	7.2	33.2	8.9	16.4
Consumer credit card	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.1	-11.0	1.5	-10.3	-6.6
Other consumer	13.0	17.0	9.0	13.0	7.2	33.3	9.0	16.5
Total surplus funds	0.7	-2.3	0.0	-0.5	15.3	11.5	4.3	10.4
Total savings	7.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	12.7	16.5	-1.2	9.3

Bank Comparisons

	MI Credit Unions					MI Banks			
YTD Earnings Annualized (BP)									
Yield on Total Assets	338	338	337	338	374	387	385	382	
Dividend/Interest cost of assets	43	44	48	45	38	38	62	46	
Net Interest Margin	295	294	289	293	336	349	323	336	
Fee and other income (2)	160	153	157	156	180	167	225	191	
Operating expense	343	338	343	341	404	416	398	406	
Loss provisions	27	26	27	27	-3	28	19	15	
Net income	84	83	82	83	115	71	131	105	
Capital Adequacy									
Net worth/assets	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.9	11.7	11.6	
Asset Quality	\frown				\frown				
Delinquencies/loans (3)	0.81	0.88	1.02	0.90	1.78	3.24	4.56	3.19	
Real estate loans	0.65	0.79	1.06	0.83	2.15	4.03	5.48	3.89	
Consumer loans	0.60	0.47	1.43	0.83	1.03	1.01	1.44	1.16	
Total consumer	1.04	1.05	0.89	1.00	0.20	0.21	0.28	0.23	
Consumer credit card	0.82	0.84	0.89	0.85	0.37	0.29	0.67	0.44	
Other consumer	1.08	1.08	0.89	1.02	0.20	0.21	0.28	0.23	
Net chargeoffs/avg loans	0.47	0.51	0.58	0.52	0.26	0.26	0.73	0.42	
Real estate loans	0.12	0.20	0.39	0.24	0.29	0.27	0.84	0.47	
Commercial loans	0.09	0.37	0.33	0.26	0.09	0.19	0.24	0.17	
Total consumer	0.96	0.93	0.88	0.92	0.29	0.23	0.37	0.30	
Consumer credit card	1.36	1.43	1.67	1.49	0.72	0.92	1.62	1.09	
Other consumer	0.89	0.85	0.73	0.82	0.29	0.22	0.36	0.29	

12-Month Share Growth

	Share	
	Growth*	Shares
Credit Union Name		
Community First FCU	37.27%	\$36,834,190
Dennison FCU	32.04%	\$463,037
Thornapple CU	19.47%	\$19,780,735
Frankenmuth CU	19.04%	\$352,846,131
Michigan Community CU	17.90%	\$127,484,696
Consumers CU	16.40%	\$556,204,265
Settlers FCU	15.98%	\$19,386,818
Lake Michigan CU	15.72%	\$3,135,449,666
Lake Superior CU	15.18%	\$5,408,654
Eastpointe Community CU	15.02%	\$8,906,544

12-Month Loan Growth							
	Loan						
	Growth*	Loans					
Credit Union Name							
Community Promise FCU	233.07%	\$218,237					
Michigan Coastal CU	51.90%	\$13,791,400					
KALSEE CU	46.91%	\$127,506,012					
Great Lakes Members CU	45.09%	\$4,549,749					
Thornapple CU	37.62%	\$16,789,987					
Diversified Members CU	35.98%	\$115,121,026					
Flagship Community FCU	32.85%	\$14,570,220					
Motor City Co-Op CU	32.47%	\$50,231,166					
Community First FCU	32.36%	\$36,423,302					
Rivertown Community FCU	29.65%	\$40,334,340					

12-Month Member Growth

	Member Growth*	Members
Credit Union Name		
Community Promise FCU	48.65%	385
Gogebic County FCU	38.09%	3,952
IM Detroit District CU	28.40%	416
New Rising Star FCU	20.69%	140
TBA CU	15.89%	16,157
Bi-County PTC FCU	14.31%	1,542
The Local CU	14.23%	5,805
Consumers CU	12.82%	68,837
Valley State ECU	12.38%	3,113
Lake Michigan CU	11.65%	270,750

Return on Assets

	ROA	Assets
Credit Union Name		
ELGA CU	2.80%	\$438,083,998
American 1 CU	1.92%	\$293,062,716
Lake Michigan CU	1.91%	\$4,089,397,141
Community First FCU	1.89%	\$39,620,195
Genisys CU	1.77%	\$2,002,109,674
Frankenmuth CU	1.77%	\$410,754,414
Northwest Consumers FCU	1.66%	\$17,876,126
AAC CU	1.56%	\$116,231,714
St Francis X FCU	1.54%	\$117,379,355
DORT FCU	1.53%	\$671,735,665

Michigan's Largest CUs

Michigan Credit Union Financial Summary Data as of December 2015

					12-Month Asset	12-Month Loan	12-Month Member
Credit Union Name	State	Assets	Members	Branches	Growth	Growth	Growth
Lake Michigan CU	MI	\$4,089,397,141	270,750	38	15.5%	25.6%	11.6%
DFCU Financial CU	MI	\$4,020,891,185	218,344	26	7.4%	-2.2%	1.4%
Michigan State University FCU	MI	\$3,034,515,372	208,650	15	9.4%	10.9%	6.8%
United FCU	MI	\$2,013,151,154	143,141	27	9.7%	11.9%	7.8%
Genisys CU	MI	\$2,002,109,674	179,957	29	20.5%	14.4%	20.7%
Lake Trust CU	MI	\$1,680,739,555	171,628	21	5.7%	5.3%	2.3%
Michigan Schools & Government CU	MI	\$1,550,638,834	102,446	12	0.8%	-1.9%	3.7%
Dow Chemical ECU	MI	\$1,464,830,399	57,375	0	2.9%	17.0%	0.6%
Advia Credit Union	MI	\$1,184,075,053	121,257	24	8.9%	16.9%	3.7%
Credit Union ONE	MI	\$1,023,360,217	135,729	20	20.3%	15.8%	12.9%

Michigan's Largest CUs

Michigan Credit Union Financial Summary Data as of December 2015

					12-Month Asset	12-Month Loan	12-Month Member	Networth/	Delinq Loans/
Credit Union Name	State	Assets	Members	Branches	Growth	Growth	Growth	Assets	Loans
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Michigan State University FCU	MI	\$3,034,515,372	208,650	15	9.4%	10.9%	6.8%	11.1%	0.65%
United FCU	MI	\$2,013,151,154	143,141	27	9.7%	11.9%	7.8%	10.3%	0.65%
Genisys CU	MI	\$2,002,109,674	179,957	29	20.5%	14.4%	20.7%	14.7%	0.89%
Lake Trust CU	MI	\$1,680,739,555	171,628	21	5.7%	5.3%	2.3%	10.0%	0.91%
Michigan Schools & Government CU	MI	\$1,550,638,834	102,446	12	0.8%	-1.9%	3.7%	11.5%	0.59%
Dow Chemical ECU	MI	\$1,464,830,399	57,375	0	2.9%	17.0%	0.6%	11.4%	0.12%
Advia Credit Union	MI	\$1,184,075,053	121,257	24	8.9%	16.9%	3.7%	12.5%	1.54%
Credit Union ONE	MI	\$1,023,360,217	135,729	20	20.3%	15.8%	12.9%	9.6%	1.32%
Michigan First CU	MI	\$764,672,973	117,038	14	9.3%	19.8%	15.7%	14.7%	1.21%
Community Choice Credit Union	MI	\$735,993,714	73,880	17	38.3%	32.1%	32.7%	9.8%	0.66%
Michigan Educational CU	MI	\$727,271,950	47,803	6	3.8%	27.3%	-0.9%	12.1%	0.24%
Community Financial CU	MI	\$701,971,071	61,887	11	16.0%	13.6%	7.1%	12.5%	1.21%
Wildfire CU	MI	\$695,705,345	42,402	6	3.1%	15.2%	5.4%	12.9%	0.84%
Consumers CU	MI	\$674,548,622	68,837	19	15.2%	21.2%	12.8%	9.7%	0.33%
DORT Federal Credit Union	MI	\$671,735,665	72,704	7	10.1%	10.9%	5.3%	17.9%	1.49%
Honor CU	MI	\$665,023,043	60,071	16	11.0%	15.5%	7.8%	10.7%	0.49%
University of Michigan CU	MI	\$664,052,014	73,958	10	16.2%	16.7%	15.8%	9.1%	1.58%
LAFCU	MI	\$600,627,766	59,144	9	4.7%	9.4%	4.5%	11.8%	1.53%

Merger Trends – MI CUs

Michigan CU Mergers/Liquidations 2005-4Q '15

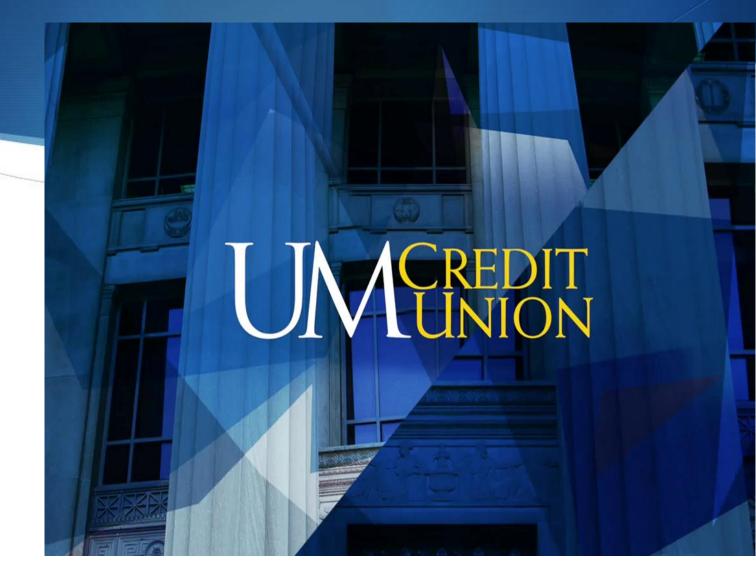
Year	No. of MI CUs	No. of MI Mergers/ Liquidations	Percentage of MI CUs Mergers/ Liquidations
2005	395	18	4.56%
2006	376	19	5.05%
2007	360	16	4.44%
2008	344	16	4.65%
2009	333	11	3.30%
2010	323	11	3.41%
2011	313	11	3.51%
2012	306	7	2.29%
2013	293	14	4.78%
2014	274	19	6.93%
2015	254	20	7.87%

Some Themes for Credit Union Leadership



- Manage risks find the balance
- Position your credit union what is your niche and focus?
- Invest in talent and technology
- Collaborate and partner
 - Advance the credit union mission as a differentiator

Invest in Talent and Technology



Credit Union Mission As a Differentiator

Share the Love Campaign

1st Annual Share the Love Campaign



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